

2X Pfu mix

Cat No	Pack size	conc
PFM0500	5 ml	2x
PFM2500	5x5ml	2x

Description: *Pfu* DNA polymerase is a thermostable enzyme isolated from *Pyrococcus furiousus*. The enzyme replicates DNA at 75°C, catalyzing the polymerization of nucleotides into duplex DNA in the 5'-3' direction. *Pfu* DNA polymerase possesses 3'-5' exonuclease (proofreading) activity. Base misinsertions that may occur during polymerization are rapidly excised by the proofreading activity of the polymerase. *Pfu* DNA polymerase is recommended for use in PCR and primer extension reactions that require high-fidelity synthesis. *Pfu* DNA polymerase-generated PCR fragments are blunt-ended.

2X Pfu mix is optimized mixture contain of Pfu polymerase, reaction buffer, dNTP And enhancer as 2-fold concentration. 2x Pfu mix is designed to allow the user for quick ,easy preparation of reaction mixture. The 2x Pfu mix can be amplification PCR products up to 3-5 kb.

storage conditions: long time at -20°C

short time at 4 °C

Template

2 x Pfu mix is suitable for amplifying targets up to 3 kb from the following templates:

Genomic DNA: 10–200 ng Plasmid DNA: 1–5 ng

cDNA : ~100 ng starting total RNA

Primers

Use 0.3 μ M per primer as a general starting point. For larger amounts of template (e.g., 200 ng genomic DNA), increasing the concentration up to 0.5 μ M per primer may improve yield.

Annealing Temperature

The annealing temperature is slightly higher than with typical PCR. The optimal annealing temperature should be \sim 2°C lower than the Tm of the primers used. A range of 58–68°C is recommended.

Extension Time: As little as 60 seconds per kb is suitable for most targets. Use up to 120 seconds per kb for maximum yield.

PCR Protocol:

- 1. Thaw the 2x Pfu mix at room temperature. Vortex the 2x Pfu mix and then spin it briefly in a micro centrifuge to collect the material in the bottom of the tube.
- 2. Prepare one of the following reaction mixes on ice:

Component	Volume	
2x Pfu mix	12.5 ul	
Primer1 (20 pmol)	1-2 ul	
Primer2 (20 pmol)	1-2 ul	
template	1-10 ul	
$\rm ddH_2O$	Up to 25 ul	
Total	25 ul	

3. If necessary you can scale up your volume

1. Program the thermal cycler as follows:

Step	Temperature	Time	Cycle
Initial denaturation	94-96°C	0.5-2mins	1
Denaturation	94-96°C	0.2-2mins	
Annealing	50-68	0.2-2mins	15-30
Extension	68-75	2min/1kb	
Final extension	68-75	1-10mins	1

Step

After cycling, maintain the reaction at 4° C. Samples can be stored at -20° C until use.

Analyze products using standard agarose gel electrophoresis.